

Subject: Underwater hull cleaning machine Brush Kart

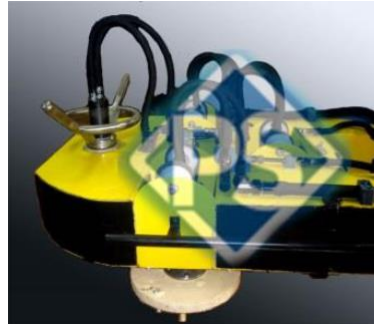


One of the biggest problems facing the world shipping is **fouled ships hulls**. 1746 different species of marine organisms have been counted up, which are attached to submerged surfaces. Like shellfish, seaweed, sea moss and hydroids, which **clog the underwater intakes**, covering antifouling paint and creating a thick layer on the ship's hull which in time destroys and affects its "good" function.

The outcome of fouled hulls **is the increase of abrasion resistance of the ship. The increased abrasion leads to speed reduction. Coating with 1mm thickness increases the abrasion by 80% thereby reducing the speed by 15% (Townsin 1987; Lui et al, 1977)**. So in order to maintain the same speed **greater fuel consumption** is required, thereby **increasing the cost** and the emission of **gaseous pollutants**. Depending on the type of vessel, fuel can make up about 50% of the operating cost of a ship. It is estimated that the fuel consumption increases 6% for each 100mm increase of speed. The increase in weight of the hull from the fouling has the effect of reducing the hydrodynamic behavior of the vessel, since it lowers the center of gravity of the vessel, therefore affecting its maneuverability.

The hull cleaning machine Brush Kart BEVALDIA, comprises of three units of brushes that retract fully from the hull with a clearance to prevent damage on the paint coating. The brushes used for the underwater hull cleaning are from wire, INOX or nylon. The nylon brushes are appropriate for the protection of the hull paint for soft fouling but are not used in the cases that the hull has shellfish.

The machinery for underwater hull cleaning of BEVALDIA, ensure high productivity, speed and low cost.



Mini Brush Kart

Up to 1 m



Brush Kart

1.25 m

Width of brushed area per sweep

Speed

Up to 60 m /mn

Up to 60 m /mn

Weight in the air

100 Kg

160 Kg

Suction force

400 Kg

600 Kg

Stripes (able to move along the hull curvatures)

1 m

1.25m

Brush rotation

Adjusted from valve in the power pack

Adjusted from valve in the power pack

Cleaning capacity

Up to 1.803 m² / h (depending of the fouling)

Up to 2.600 m² / h (depending of the fouling)

Motion

front and rear wheel drive

front and rear wheel drive